Analysis of Oral Calf Electrolytes - Dr. Geof Smith, DVM, PhD, Diplomate ACVIM, College of Veterinary

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	Sodium (mM/L)	Amino acid	Osmolality (mOsm/L)	Alkalinizing Agent (mM/L)	Comments	
Dr. Geof Smith's Recommendations	90 to 130	Glycine	400-600	Acetate 50 to 80		
Advance Arrest®	46	None	245	Bicarbonate 12 mM/L	Sodium concentration is too low and minimal alkalinizing ability. Not a good choice for calves with diarrhea	
Blue Ribbon°	144	Glycine	390	None	No alkalinizing agent present - would not be a good choice for calves with diarrhea	
BlueLite® Replenish ^M	90	Glycine	400	Acetate 59 mM/L and Sodium Propionate 21 mM/L	Very good oral electrolyte solution for use in calves	
Bovi-Mate ORS®	130	Glycine	600	Acetate 60 mM/L and Propionate 30 mM/L	Good oral electrolyte - osmolality likely too high to recommend mixing with milk	
Bounce Back [®]	136	Glycine	573	Bicarbonate 48 mM/L	Adequate oral electrolyte for calves - better choices exist	
Calf Quencher°	142	None	731	Bicarbonate 86 mM/L	Although this product could be used in calves, it has a very high osmolality (hypertonic) and may worsen diarrhea	
Deliver°	67	Glycine	305	Bicarbonate 36 mM/L	Sodium concentration is very low - this product would also have a very weak alkalinizing ability. Also contains dialine (psyllium)	
Diaque®	90	Glycine	377	Bicarbonate 25 mM/L and Acetate 12 mM/L	Good oral electrolyte solution for use in calves	
ElectroLife Renew®	100	None	360	Acetate 60 mM/L	Adequate oral electrolyte for calves	
Entrolyte HE°	105	Glycine	739	Bicarbonate 80 mM/L	Osmolality is too high - which can worsen diarrhea. High osmolality solu- tions also slow stomach (abomasal) emptying and can lead to bloat.	
EPIC®	92	Glycine	360	Acetate 52 mM/L	Good oral electolyte for use in calves	

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Dr. Geof Smith's Recommendations	90 to 130	Glycine	400-600	Acetate 50 to 80		
Hydrafeed®	110	Glycine	380	Bicarbonate 80 mM/L	Bicarbonate based which is not ideal - but could potentially be used in calves with diarrhea	
Hydralyte®	90	Glycine	614	Acetate 75 mM/L	Good oral electrolyte for calves - the high osmolality may cause bloat in some cases - would not want to mix with milk	
Land O Lakes® Base plus Add Pack	119	Glycine	455	Acetate 51 mM/L and Citrate 10 mM/L	Very good oral electrolyte for use in calves	
Land O Lakes® Complete	121	Glycine	490	Bicarbonate 38 mM/L	Adequate electrolyte - acetate based products are preferred however	
Resorb [®]	75	Glycine	315	None	Sodium concentration is too low and no alkalinizing agent present - would not be a good choice for use in calves	
Revitilyte [®]	184	Glycine	577	Bicarbonate 110 mM/L	Sodium concentration too high - can cause Sodium toxicity in calves	
VitaLyte Plus®	150	Glycine	527	Bicarbonate 80 mM/L	Sodium slightly high - may promote salt toxicity - OK electrolyte but not ideal - would not be mixable in milk	

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Providing fluids and supplementing with high quality electrolytes, and energy sources will help calves through periods of diarrhea. In addition, it is critical to fight the diarrhea causing agents and return the gut environment to better stability.

Scouring Calf Protocol



Step 1: Reduction and prevention at the first sign of scours

Harness the cleansing activity of oregano to inhibit bacteria and reduce shedding of diarrhea-causing pathogens. MOS (mannin oligosaccharide) binds pathogens to flush them from the gut and promotes growth of beneficial bacteria. Direct-Fed Microbials repopulate the gut.

Protocol Use: Give one pink gel capsule at the first sign of scours and repeat on day 2 and 3 if needed (do not exceed 3 capsules in total)



Step 2: Rehydration, electrolytes and buffer

Replacing lost fluids and buffering are critical requirements for the scouring calf. BlueLite® ReplenishM is a high quality calf electrolyte formulated based on university calf health expert's requirements for: amino acids, sodium concentration, osmolarity and preferred buffering agents, acetate and proprionate.

Protocol Use: Add 4 oz. of BlueLite Replenish^M to 2 quarts of warm water and feed to calf immediately at first signs of scours. Repeat as necessary until scours is resolved. For severe dehydration, consider multiple feedings per day.



Step 3: Daily DFMs for improved immunity and performance

Supporting the microbiome of the digestive tract is an important step in optimizing gut function. Calf PreRD® provides a source of live yeast, probiotics (DFM), MOS, and Vitamins B and E to improve gut integrity and maintain a more desirable digestive environment. Calf PreRD helps make every bite count.

Protocol Use: Feed 4 grams per calf per day in milk, milk replacer or water. Offer for the next 10 days following Calf Renova.





Series of 4 protocols to help the challenged calf thrive.

In developing the product line for our Scouring Calf Protocol, we worked with industry experts to innovate products to specifically meet the needs of the calf from the onset of scours through recovery.



Transporting calves can restrict their access to water and feed for extended periods of time, expose calves to potential pathogens and comingling with others of varying health status. Rehydration and digestive system preparation is the root of our protocol.



Dystocia, severe stress events, and disease can leave a calf weak and lethargic. Our product protocol energizes calves and provides nutrients to help them recover and thrive.



Weaning is a stressful time that causes nutrient disruption as calves are transitioned to different diets in new environments. Our protocol is designed to support digestive integrity.



Weaning Support
Calf Protocol

Call **877-466-6455** or visit **TechMixGlobal.com**

TechMix, LLC 740 Bowman St, PO Box 221 Stewart, MN 55385





Supplementation Protocols

TechMix product technologies are designed to meet the specific health challenges a calf encounters—specific for each event and level of challenge. Nutrient combinations of electrolytes, energy sources, and direct fed microbials are science-designed for optimal absorption and utilization.

Product	Benefit	Protocol
Renova by TechMix	Calf Renova helps to reduce harmful bacteria, enhance intestinal microflora and encourage dry matter intake any time normal digestive health has been interrupted.	
Replenish For Calves	Provides oral rehydration with optiumum buffering sources, and supplements nutrients lost during scours or that are required for persistently lethargic calves.	
Calfpeshix	Calf PreRD® uses live yeast, DFM, MOS, and amino acids to help improve gut integrity and promote a more desirable digestive environment.	
Calf Restart One	Calf Restart® One-4 contains electrolytes, amino acids, plasma proteins, beneficial bacteria, and multiple sources of energy in a readily digestible milk base.	
CALF PERK®	Calf Perk® provides an immediate energy boost for depressed or weak calves by helping increase their ability to stand and their suckle reflex.	
BLUELITE OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	BlueLite® C is a palatable, acidified, energy-rich electrolyte designed to combat metabolic, hydration and digestive challenges.	
BLUELITE OF TECHNIK	Provide palatable and convenient, Liquid BlueLite® C for readily digestible energy and electrolytes any time hydration support is needed.	
BOVINE BLUELITE BY TECHNIX	Bovine BlueLite® Pellets provides electrolytes with multiple energy sources formulated to rehydrate the stressed calf and promote a healthy digestive	

environment.